

ЗАВДАННЯ №9

Design of a complete town

In considering the design of a town or city we must always remember that the town must be sited in a healthy position, free from dust, fogs, its layout must encourage winds through urban spaces, and it must not pollute its own atmosphere. It must provide proper standards of space and sunlight to its buildings and open spaces, and it must be possible to move about the town easily and without danger to life. Its parts must be so arranged that it is a convenient place for dwelling, working and playing. Connected with these many other technical problems is the problem of economy. The problem must be thoroughly examined which does not suggest that the cheapest scheme may be the best. The town must work properly but it should also give pleasure to those who look at it. When we say that a town should be beautiful, we do not mean that it should have some fine parks and noble buildings, we mean that the whole of the environment, down to the most insignificant detail, should be beautiful.

1. Choose the correct question to the italicized words:

1. *In considering the design of a town or city* we must always remember that the town must be sited in a healthy position, free from dust, fogs.

a) When we must always remember that the town must be sited in a healthy position, free from dust, fogs?

b) Why must we always remember that the town must be sited in a healthy position, free from dust, fogs?

c) When must we always remember that the town must be sited in a healthy position, free from dust, fogs?

2. It must be possible *to move about* the town *easily* and without danger to life.

a) What must be possible to do in the town without danger to life?

b) Must it be possible to move about the town easily and without danger to life?

c) What it must be possible to do in the town without danger to life?

3. When we say that a town should be beautiful, we do not mean that *it should have some fine parks and noble buildings*.

a) What do we mean, when we say that a town should be beautiful?

b) What we don't mean, when we say that a town should be beautiful?

c) When do we say that a town should be beautiful, we do not mean that it should have some fine parks and noble buildings?

4. The town must work properly but it should also give pleasure *to those who look at it*.

a) Must the town work properly but also give pleasure?

b) Who should the town give pleasure to?

c) Who should give the town pleasure?

5. Connected with these many other technical problems is *the problem of economy*.

a) Is the problem of economy connected with these many other technical problems?

b) What problem is connected with these many other technical problems?

c) What is connected with these many other technical problems?

II. Choose an appropriate translation to the following sentences:

1. In considering the design of a town or city we must always remember that it must be sited in a healthy position.

- A. Щодо проекту міста, ми повинні завжди пам'ятати, що воно може бути розташованим в корисному для здоров'я місцеположенні.
- B. Відносно проекту містечка чи міста, ми повинні завжди пам'ятати, що воно повинно бути розташованим в корисній для здоров'я позиції.
- C. Працюючи над проектом містечка чи міста, ми завжди повинні пам'ятати, що воно повинно бути розташованим в сприятливому для здоров'я місце розташуванні.

2. It must provide proper standards of space and sunlight to its buildings and open spaces, and it must be possible to move about the town easily and without danger to life.

- A. Це треба для забезпечення будівництва та відкритих площ відповідними стандартами простору та сонячним промінням і надання можливості рухатися по місту легко та без ризику.
- B. Воно має забезпечити відповідні стандарти простору та сонячного світла для будівель та відкритих площ і давати можливість пересуватися по місту легко та без загрози для життя.
- C. Це забезпечує будівлі та відкриті площі відповідними стандартами простору та сонячним промінням і дає можливість рухатися по місту легко та без загрози для життя.

3. Its parts must be so arranged that it is a convenient place for dwelling, working and playing.

- A. Його частини, напевно, будуть розташовані так, щоб це було зручним місцем для життя, роботи і відпочинку.
- B. Його частини мають бути розташовані таким чином, щоб це було зручним місцем для проживання, роботи і відпочинку.
- C. Його частини можуть бути розташовані так, щоб це було зручним місцем для життя, роботи і відпочинку.

4. The town must work properly but it should also give pleasure to those who look at it.

- A.** Місто повинно функціонувати належним чином, а ще воно має приносити задоволення тим, хто його споглядає.
- B.** Місто повинно функціонувати добре, а ще приносити задоволення тим, хто споглядає його.
- C.** Місто повинно працювати відповідно, але приносити задоволення тим, хто наглядає за ним.

5. When we say that a town should be beautiful, we do not mean that it should have some fine parks and noble buildings, we mean that the whole of the environment should be beautiful.

- A.** Коли ми кажемо, що місто повинно бути гарним, ми не вважаємо, що воно повинно мати тільки деякі чудові парки і величні будівлі, ми маємо на увазі те, що все навколишнє середовище має бути прекрасним.
- B.** Коли ми казали, що місто повинно бути гарним, ми не мали на увазі те, що воно повинно мати деякі чудові парки і величні будівлі, ми мали на увазі, що все навколишнє середовище повинно бути красивим.
- C.** Якщо ми кажемо, що місто повинно бути прекрасним, ми маємо на увазі, що воно повинно мати чудові парки і величні будівлі, тобто ми маємо на увазі, що не все навколишнє середовище може бути прекрасним.

III. Complete the sentences to make up information on topic «Buildings»

1. Building industry including ____ holds a considerable place in the National Economy and is being carried out on a large scale. **2.** ____ have grown into major, political issues in the most countries. **3.** ____ comprise another significant type of construction. **4.** ____ involves factories, laboratories, food processing plants, mines, office buildings, stores, garages, hangars and other storage facilities, exhibition halls, etc.

- A.** The problems of construction
- B.** This type of construction
- C.** residential, public and industrial construction
- D.** Industrial buildings

IV. Match the information about Great Britain with the topics:

- A. History**
- B. Geography/Location**
- C. Places of Interest**
- D. Population**

- 1.** About two miles westward is another part of London called the West End.
- 2.** Late in the twelfth century London elected its first Lord Mayor.
- 3.** Across the road from Westminster Abbey are the Houses of Parliament.
- 4.** This is the area known as "Great London" where nine million people live.

V. Arrange the following words into sentences including information about Ukraine:

1 2 3 4 5

A. mountains, are, the, young, Carpathians?

1 2 3 4 5 6 7

B. flat, the, of, main, Ukraine, territory, is.

1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
C. does, Rada, on, Verkhovna, work, basis, a, sessional?

VI. Choose the sentences which are given in:

A. Present Tenses

B. Past Tenses

C. Future Tenses

1. Did you hear about his new house?
2. Ann wore this coat last winter.
3. She hasn't been here since morning.
4. Where are you going?
5. This conversation had not taken place by last Monday.
6. He had been refused admission to this work by that year.
7. He will review his monthly report.
8. Lion is a symbol of strength.
9. A good student knows how to study effectively.
10. They said he would return as soon as possible.

VII. Find correct translation of the modal verb:

You *needn't* have done it.

- A. не можна
- B. не потрібно було
- C. не слід

VIII. Choose the corresponding sentence.

Він сказав, що зустрине мене в аеропорту.

- A. He said that he will meet me at the airport.
- B. He said that he meets me at the airport.
- C. He said that he had met me at the airport.
- D. He said that he would meet me at the airport.

IX Choose the corresponding form of Infinitive.

They were glad ... part in our expedition.

- A. to take
- B. to be taken
- C. to have been taken
- D. to have been taking

X. Choose the correct form of Participle I or II.

The work ... by these scientists is of great importance.

- A. does
- B. doing
- C. did
- D. done

XI. Choose the correct form.

These methods were applied without ... the necessary results.

- A. obtained
- B. obtains
- C. obtain
- D. obtaining