

КИЇВСЬКИЙ НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ БУДІВНИЦТВА І АРХІТЕКТУРИ

Магістратура. Англійська мова

ЗАВДАННЯ №8

I Read Text A and complete the tasks below:

Urban and regional planners develop *long- and short-term plans* **(9)** for the use of land and the growth and revitalization of urban, suburban, and rural communities and the region in which they ... **(1)**. They help local officials alleviate social, economic, and environmental problems *by recommending locations for roads, schools, and other infrastructure* **(10)** and suggesting zoning regulations for private property—work that requires ... **(2)** the future needs of the population. Because local governments employ the majority of urban and regional planners, they often ... **(3)** as community or city planners.

Planners promote ... **(4)** a community's land and resources *for residential, commercial, institutional, and recreational purposes* **(11)**. They ... **(5)** environmental, economic, and social health issues of a community as it grows and changes. They may formulate plans relating to the construction of new school buildings, public housing, or other kinds of ... **(6)**. Planners also may help to make decisions *about developing resources* **(13)** and ... **(7)** ecologically sensitive regions. Some planners are involved in environmental issues including *pollution control, wetland preservation, forest conservation, and the location of new landfills* **(12)**. Planners also may help to draft legislation on environmental, social, and economic issues, such as planning a new park, sheltering the homeless, or making the region ... **(8)** to businesses.

1. Choose matching options (a, b, c, d) to complete the sentences (1–8):

1.	a. are located	b. locate	c. are locating	d. won't locate
2.	a. of forecasting	b. forecasting	c. forecasted	d. for forecasting
3.	a. referring	b. to refer	c. can refer to	d. are referred to
4.	a. the better use of	b. the best use of	c. the best of	d. the highest of
5.	a. address	b. render	c. addressing	d. will protect
6.	a. publicity	b. infrastructure	c. location	d. framework
7.	a. operating	b. surrounding	c. protecting	d. protective
8.	a. the least attractive	b. unattractive	c. the most	d. more attractive

2. In the text find antonyms of the following words:

- a. long-term
- b. rural
- c. public
- d. past
- e. industrial

3. Choose the correct answers (9 - 13) to the questions (a–e):

- a. For what purposes do planners promote the best use of land and resources?
- b. How do urban planners help local officials to soften social, economic and other problems?
- c. What do regional planners develop?
- d. What are the environmental issues some planners are involved in?
- e. What decisions may planners help to make?

II Match the information about English Speaking Countries with the topics (A, B, C, D):

- A. Great Britain**
- B. The USA**
- C. Canada**
- D. Australia**

- 1. This country is placed in the middle of the Continent.
- 2. The national flag of this Country combines three crosses symbolizing the union of three countries.
- 3. At Quebec the valley is only 20 miles wide.
- 4. Sydney lies in beautiful hills beside one of the best harbors.

III Arrange the following words into sentences:

- A.** the, 6.500 km, total, is, of, length, frontiers?
- B.** is, Kyiv, on, situated, and, right, the, banks, left.
- C.** Carpathians, not, old, are, mountains, the.
- D.** State, Ukraine, did, 1991, become, an, independent, in?

IV Choose the sentences which are given in:

- A. Present Tenses**
- B. Past Tenses**
- C. Future Tenses**

- 1. Everyone was given one copy of the book.
- 2. They are married.
- 3. They have built some new houses this year.
- 4. Patrick was very late to get home last night.
- 5. They will be here in time.

6. The professor showed us a sample of volcanic rock.
7. They are planning the conference next month.
8. They were celebrating his birthday.
9. He doesn't have any information about them.
10. John had lived in New York for 20 years by 1975.

V Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence:

1. Besides their disastrous effect on the natural beauty of waters and coastlines, floatables _____ serious harm to wildlife and vessels alike.

- (A) must cause (B) can cause (C) causes (D) should cause

1. The Pechersk dwellers _____ forcibly _____ from the esplanade territory which resulted in the growth of the population in other districts of the city – Lybids'ka and partially Podil.

- (A) can ... move away (B) were ... moved away (C) will ... move
(D) have ... moved

2. A modern British Prime Minister has very considerable powers, _____ those of many other leaders of democratic states.

- (A) more important (B) greater than (C) better than (D) the most of

VI Choose the letter of the underlined word or phrase that is not correct:

1. The legislative base for waste management activities in Ukraine are the National Law on Waste.
A B C D

2. Ukraine will start its new life as an independent state in 1991.
A B C D

3. The total number of telephone line at the end of 2001 was about eleven million.
A B C D