

ЗАВДАННЯ №14

I Read Text A and complete the tasks below:

Water is an important part of nature which ... **(1)** us and of those natural conditions we ... **(2)** constantly and ever more intensively: *the flora, the soil, the mountains, mineral resources, the deserts, the marshes, the steppes and the taiga.***(9)** Water passes through a very interesting natural cycle. The atmosphere which surrounds the earth's surface contains water which varies in amount in direct proportion to the temperature of its gases. Water is also evaporated into atmosphere. *Atmosphere which has become saturated with water precipitates its moisture* **(10)** when the temperature lowers. This phenomenon is termed rainfall. The moisture ...**(3)** to the earth and finds its way into a number of reservoirs provided by nature.

Vast depressions in the earth ...**(4)** with water through the medium of natural water sources such as rivers lakes, etc. over ...**(5)**. Those bodies of water are classified as inland lakes and are excellent sources of water.

Man ...**(6)** water *for domestic and sanitary purposes* **(11)** and returns it to the source through sewage disposal system. Industry likewise replaces water diverted to its use. Hence the cycle is completed but it is of prime importance that the supply be protected against pollution for if it fouls ...**(7)** can predict how disastrous may be the results.

An adequate supply of pure, wholesome and palatable water **(12)** is essential to the maintenance of high standards of health and to provide the convenience modern society demands. *In some localities water is available in unlimited quantities and ...***(8)** *it to use is not a difficult problem.***(13)** This is especially true for towns situated on large inland lakes or rivers.

1. Choose the matching option (a, b, c, or d) to complete the sentence (1–8):

1.	a. to surround	b. surround	c. surrounds	d. surrounding
2.	a. change	b. are changing	c. have changed	d. have been changed
3.	a. falls	b. to fall	c. will fall	d. falling
4.	a. fill	b. to fill	c. are filled	d. is filling
5.	a. the earth surface	b. the earth's surface	c. the earths' surface	d. the earths surface
6.	a. uses	b. is used to	c. use	d. is used
7.	a. anyone	b. no one	c. somebody	d. anyhow
8.	a. convert	b. converting	c. being converted	d. to be converted

2. In the text find antonyms of the following words:

- a. artificial
- b. plain; flat land
- c. to raise
- d. contaminated
- e. easy

3. Choose the correct answers (9 - 13) to the questions (a–e):

- a. What natural conditions are we constantly changing?
- b. What is essential to the maintenance of high standards of health?
- c. How does man use water?
- d. What happens with atmosphere when the temperature lowers?
- e. What is especially true for towns situated on large inland lakes or rivers?

II Match the information about the University with the topics: (A, B, C, D):

- A. History of the University**
- B. Structure of the University**
- C. Scientific work**
- D. Leisure time**

- 1. There are six main departments at the University.
- 2. The Kyiv Civil Engineering Institute was created in 1930 on the basis of the Kyiv Polytechnic Institute and the Kyiv Art Institute.
- 3. Research work is done at the University not only by teachers and post-graduates but also by the students.
- 4. Besides studies and scientific work the students have conditions to rest, entertain, and do sports.

III Arrange the following words into sentences:

- A.** Australia, what, are, symbols, of, the?
- B.** from, the, colonies, English, developed, USA.
- C.** climate, of, the, Australia, hot, is.
- D.** in, did, the, British, appear, when, Australia?

IV Choose the sentences which are given in:

- A. Present Tenses**
- B. Past Tenses**
- C. Future Tenses.**

- 1. What do we learn from the conversation?
- 2. He didn't listen to the President's speech.
- 3. The woman is showing him the way to the station.
- 4. My mother thought his language was terrible.
- 5. Jim is loved by all his friends.
- 6. The old hotel has recently been renovated.
- 7. George belongs to the upper middle class.
- 8. She'll earn a great deal of money.

9. He had got a one-way plane ticket by Monday.
10. They were doing a great amount of homework at that time.

V Choose the one word or phrase that best completes the sentence:

1. Planning agencies usually _____ little to do with water treatment.

(A) have (B) is having (C) which is having (D) has

2. Water _____ bacteriological or other contamination.

(A) should be free with (C) have to be free from
(B) should be free from (D) is being free from

3. _____ the 1500's, the Spanish readily conquered Indian tribes of the Americas.

(A) Often (B) During (C) When in (D) As soon as

VI Choose the letter of the underlined word or phrase that is not correct:

1. Light can travels from the Sun to the Earth in eight minutes and twenty seconds.
A B C D

2. Many of the early branches of engineering were base not on science but on empirical information.
A B C D

3. A company who advertises extensively on television generally experiences a large increase in revenues.
A B C D